

Factors Leading to the Industrial Boom

Factor	Effect
Westward expansion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> provided access to vast deposits of <u>coal</u>, _____, _____, and _____ Pacific Northwest furnished _____ for _____
Government policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Congress gave _____ and other _____ to _____ and other _____. kept _____ high, which made _____ expensive
Railroads	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trains carried _____ and _____ west.

Inventions That Spurred Industry, Business, and Transportation

Invention	Impact
Bessemer process	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> allowed people to make stronger <u>steel</u> at a lower cost Steel replaced iron as the basic building material of industry.
Oil refining methods	Crude oil refined into _____ and _____
Electrical power plant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> _____ opened first one in _____ in _____ allowed people to use inventions such as the _____, the _____, and the _____
Telegraph	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> improved communication for _____
Underwater telegraph	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sped up communications with _____
Telephone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> invented by _____ in _____ device that carried _____
Typewriter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> made office work _____ and _____
Automobile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ushered in an era of _____ and _____ transportation
Assembly line	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> introduced by _____ in _____ to mass produce _____
Gas-powered airplane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> first tested by _____ in _____ later used by the _____ during _____